



**Open book exam**

Answer all the following questions

[Total 100 Marks]

**Q(1) [20 Marks]**

Calculate and draw the large deflection of a beam with hinged supports with a span of 10m and cross section of 25x35 cm of concrete. The beam is loaded with 5.0 tons at its midpoint. Assume any other missing data.

**Q(2): [20 Marks]**

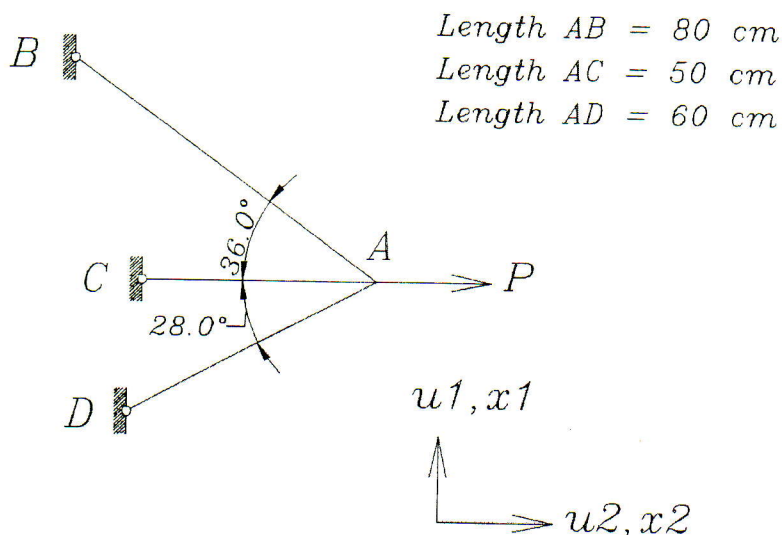
Derive an equation from nonlinear geometry for a moderate thick beam.

**Q(3) [30 Marks]**

For the shown three-member truss, the material can be represented by Romberg-Osgood material type. Find the equation of the material model ( $\sigma/E = \varepsilon + K\varepsilon^N$ ), if the stress strain relationship of its material is given by the following table.

Stress in psi	0	11.59	20.18	23.76	25.5	26.72	27.65	28.42	29
strain	0	0.008	0.016	0.024	0.032	0.04	0.048	0.056	0.064

Calculate the large deformation if the force  $P = 5.0$  tons. The area of cross section of each member =  $200 \text{ mm}^2$ .



**Q(4) [20 Marks]**

Discuss 3 nonlinear material models showing their mathematical model, parameters needed to define the model, the type of real-life application of each model.

**Q[5] [10 marks]**

Discuss two numerical equation solvers, their concept and suitability for what size of problems.

\*\*\*\*\* Good luck \*\*\*\*\*  
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