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## Part 1

### Answer all the following questions

#### Question No.1

- 1- Give a detail explanation with the help of sketches for each of the following:
  - i- Zero order measuring instrument characteristic.
  - ii- First order measuring instrument characteristic.
  - iii- Digital measuring instrument.
- 2- A voltmeter and an ammeter are to be used to determine the power dissipated in a resistor. Both instruments are guaranteed to be accurate within  $\pm 1\%$  at full-scale deflection. If the voltmeter reads 80 V on its 150 V range and the ammeter reads 70 mA on its 100 mA range. Determine the limiting error for the power calculation?.

#### Question No.2

- 1- Define each of the following with the help of sketches and mathematical relations:
  - i- Padded source.
  - ii- Bridged T- attenuator.
- 2- A  $50 \Omega$  source of voltage with open circuit voltage of 2 volts rms is connected to a symmetrical T attenuator which has  $R_0 = 50 \Omega$  and  $a_{db} = 18$  db. What is the Thevenin equivalent of the output terminal of the attenuator?.

#### Question No.3

Indicate the problem of the frequency limiting effect of the voltage divider, and hence derive a mathematical relation for the frequency compensation of the voltage divider? (Demonstrate your answer with sketches).

