



**Allowed Tables and Charts: (None or e.g. Steam Tables)**

Answer all the following Questions

**Q 1 /20]**

- a) Explain the different types of the nonlinearities
- b) Find the equations of buckling loads for the given two members in Fig. 1.

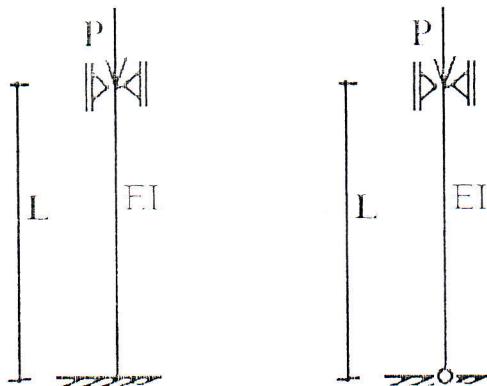


Fig. 1

**Q2/20]**

Find the determinantal equation of prevented of sway buckling load for the two bays frame shown in Fig. 2.

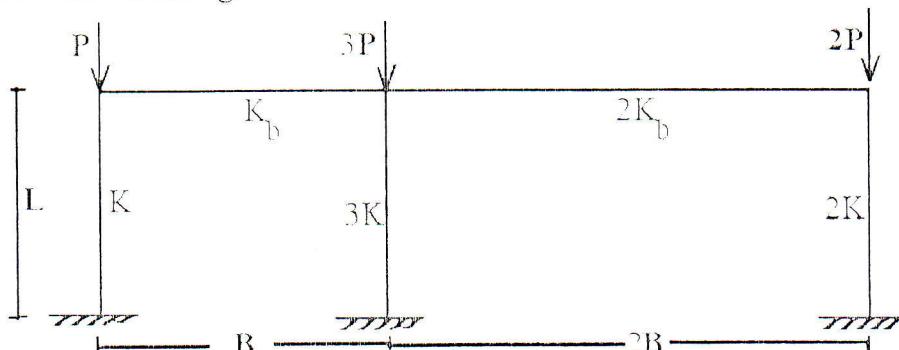


Fig. 2

**Q3/20]**

For the three stories frame from family B shown in Fig. 3, find the determinantal equation of prevented of sway buckling load (anti-symetric).

Q4/20]

For the two stories frame shown in Fig. 4, find the determinantal equation of prevented of sway buckling load.

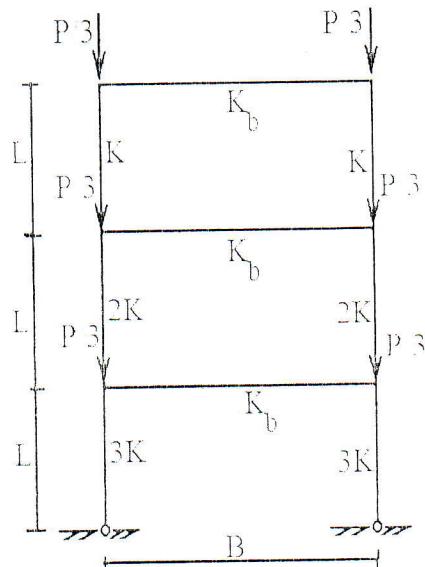


Fig. 3

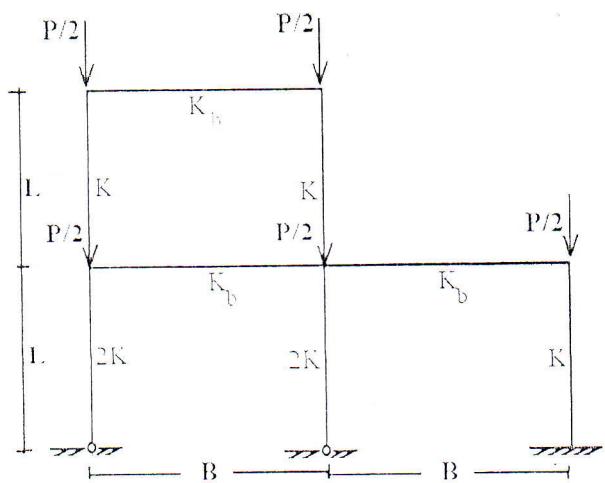


Fig. 4

Q5/20]

Find the equation of the sway buckling load for the two story frame given in Fig. 5 when the axial stiffness of the tie is infinite. Also, find the equation when the axial stiffness of the tie is zero.

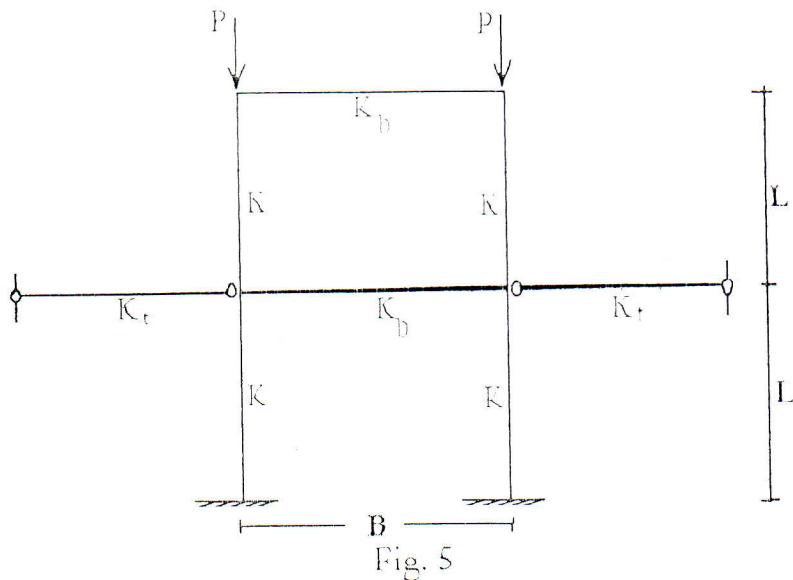


Fig. 5